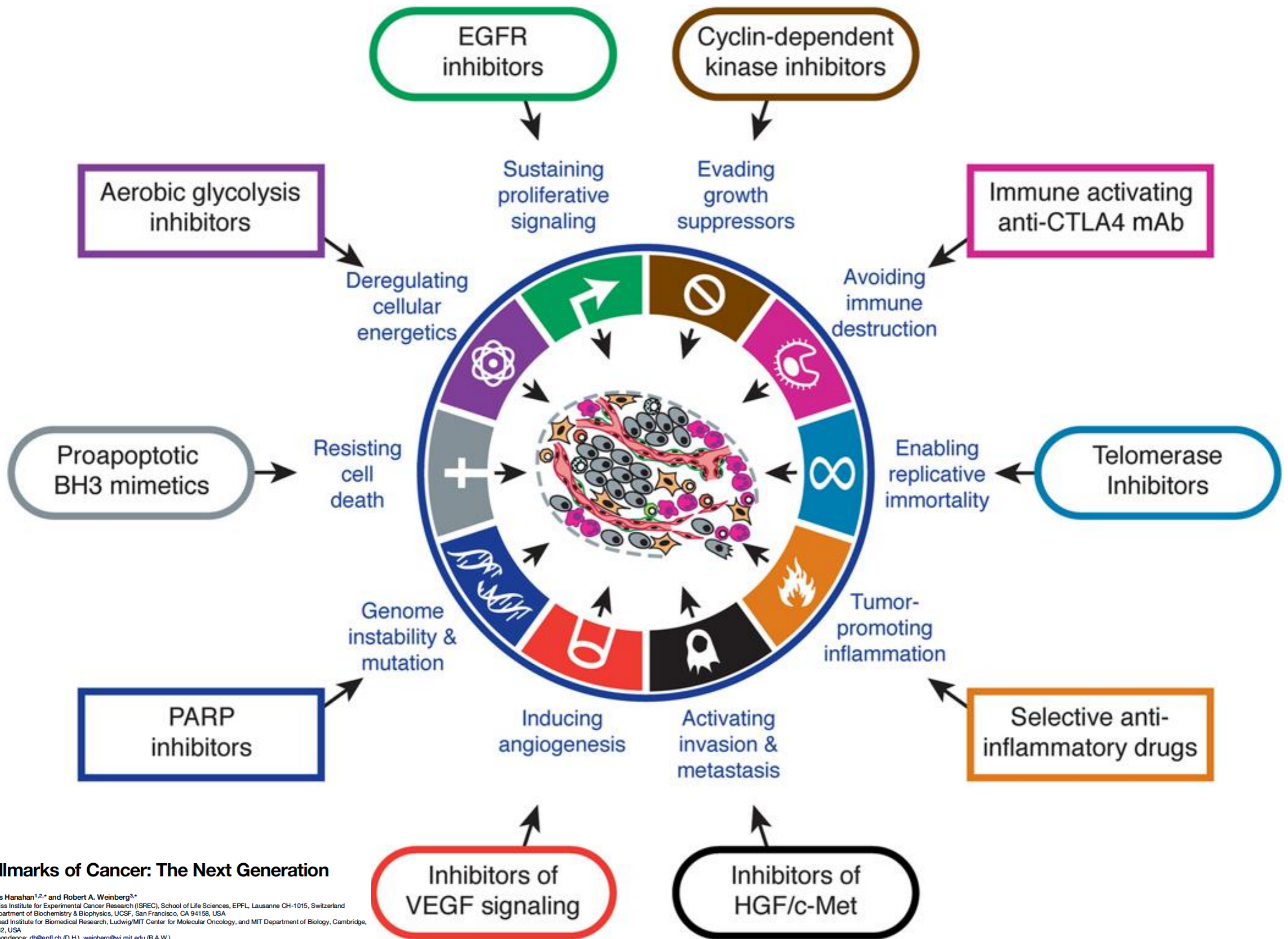


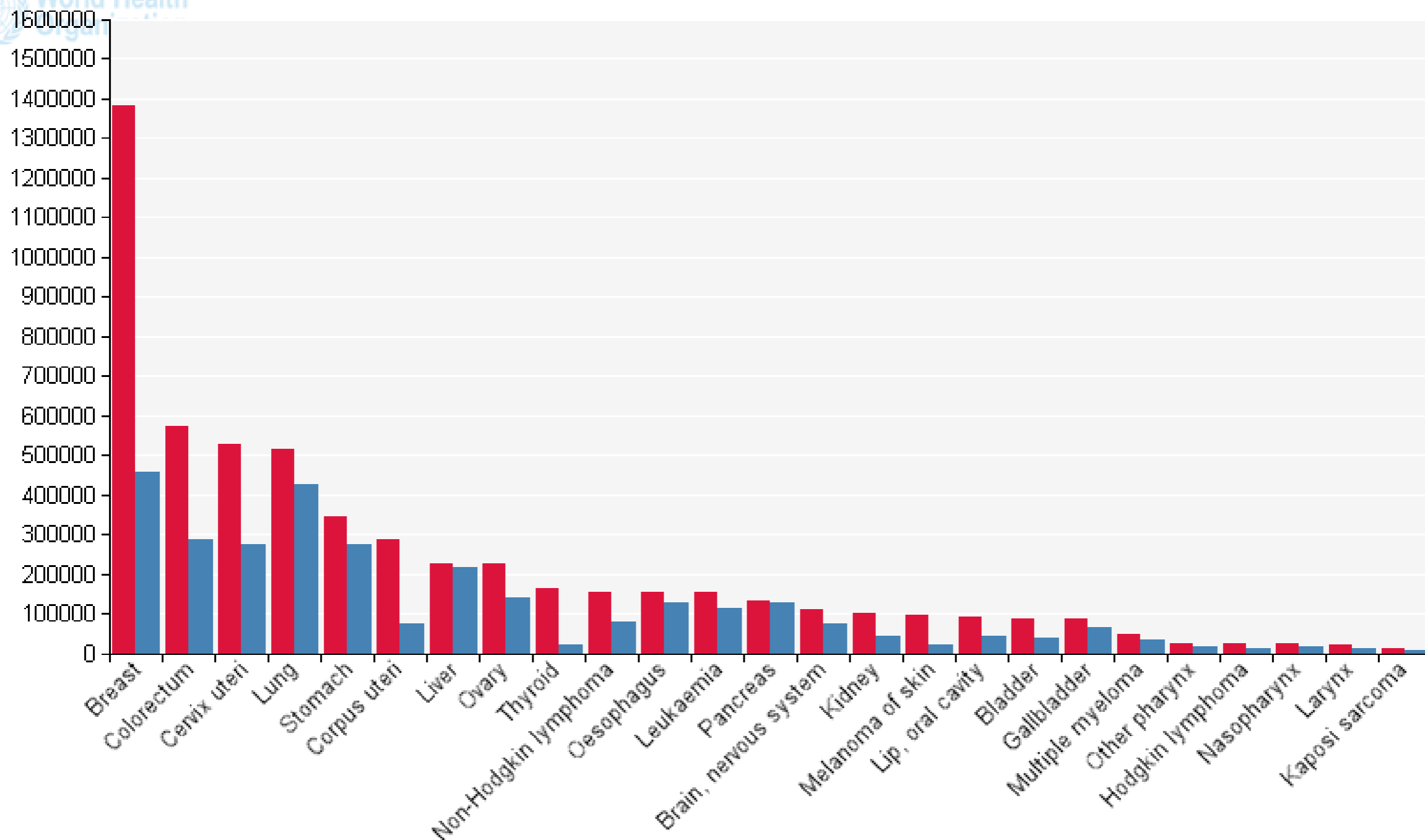
- Declaro não ter qualquer conflito de interesse



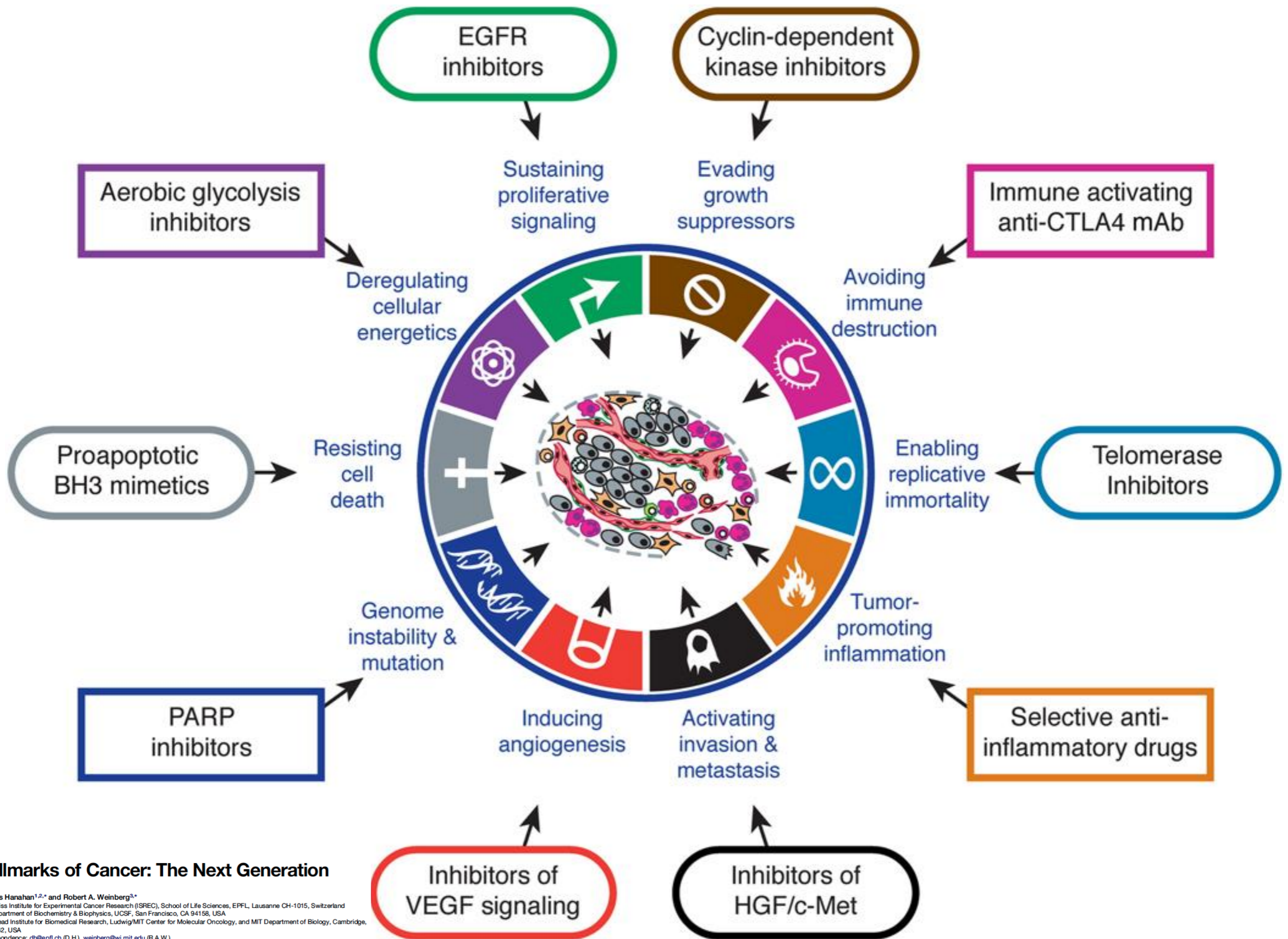


Hallmarks of Cancer: The Next Generation

Douglas Hanahan^{1,2,*} and Robert A. Weinberg^{3,*}
¹The Swiss Institute for Experimental Cancer Research (ISREC), School of Life Sciences, EPFL, Lausanne CH-1015, Switzerland
²The Department of Biochemistry & Biophysics, UCSF, San Francisco, CA 94158, USA
³Whitehead Institute for Biomedical Research, Ludwig/MIT Center for Molecular Oncology, and MIT Department of Biology, Cambridge, MA 02142, USA
 *Correspondence: dh@epfl.ch (D.H.), weinberg@wi.mit.edu (R.A.W.)
 DOI 10.1016/j.cell.2011.02.013



■ Incidence
■ Mortality



Hallmarks of Cancer: The Next Generation

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 DOI 10.1016/j.cell.2011.02.013

Influência da hipoxia tumoral na manutenção do fenótipo tronco-celular e resistência a quimioterapia



Prof. Dr. Daniel G Tiezzi
Setor de Mastologia e Oncologia
Ginecológica
Faculdade de Medicina de Ribeirão Preto
Universidade de São Paulo



Hipóxia tecidual e câncer

- Thomlinson e Gray (1955) - resistência à radioterapia
- Hipóxia - influência na ação de drogas citotóxicas
- Hipóxia e prognóstico em neoplasias sólidas



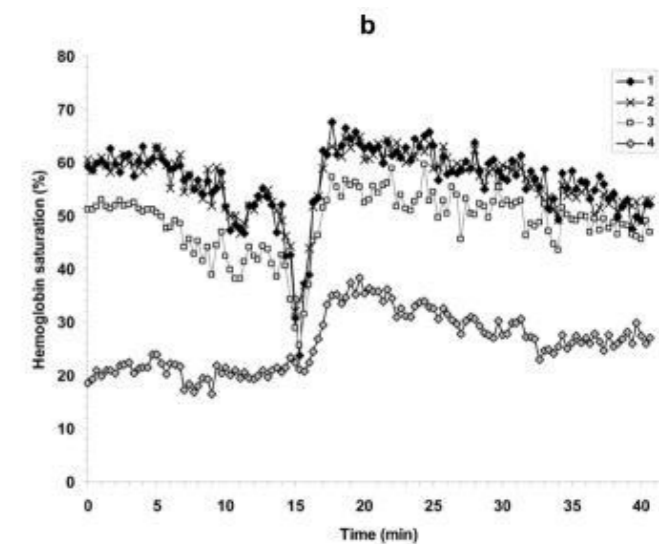
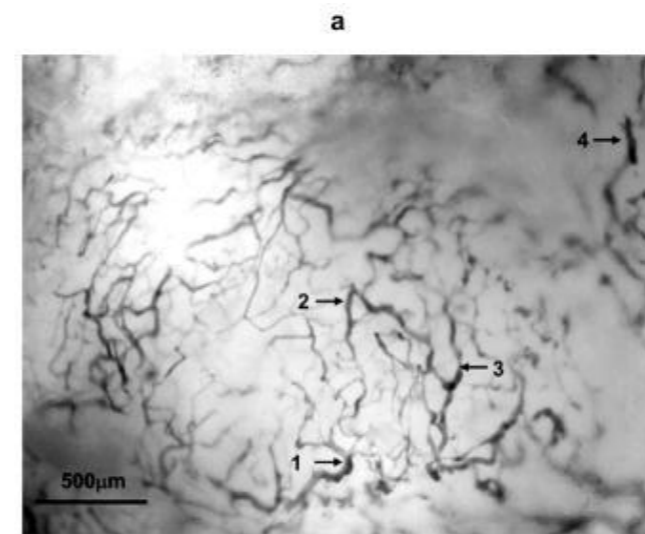
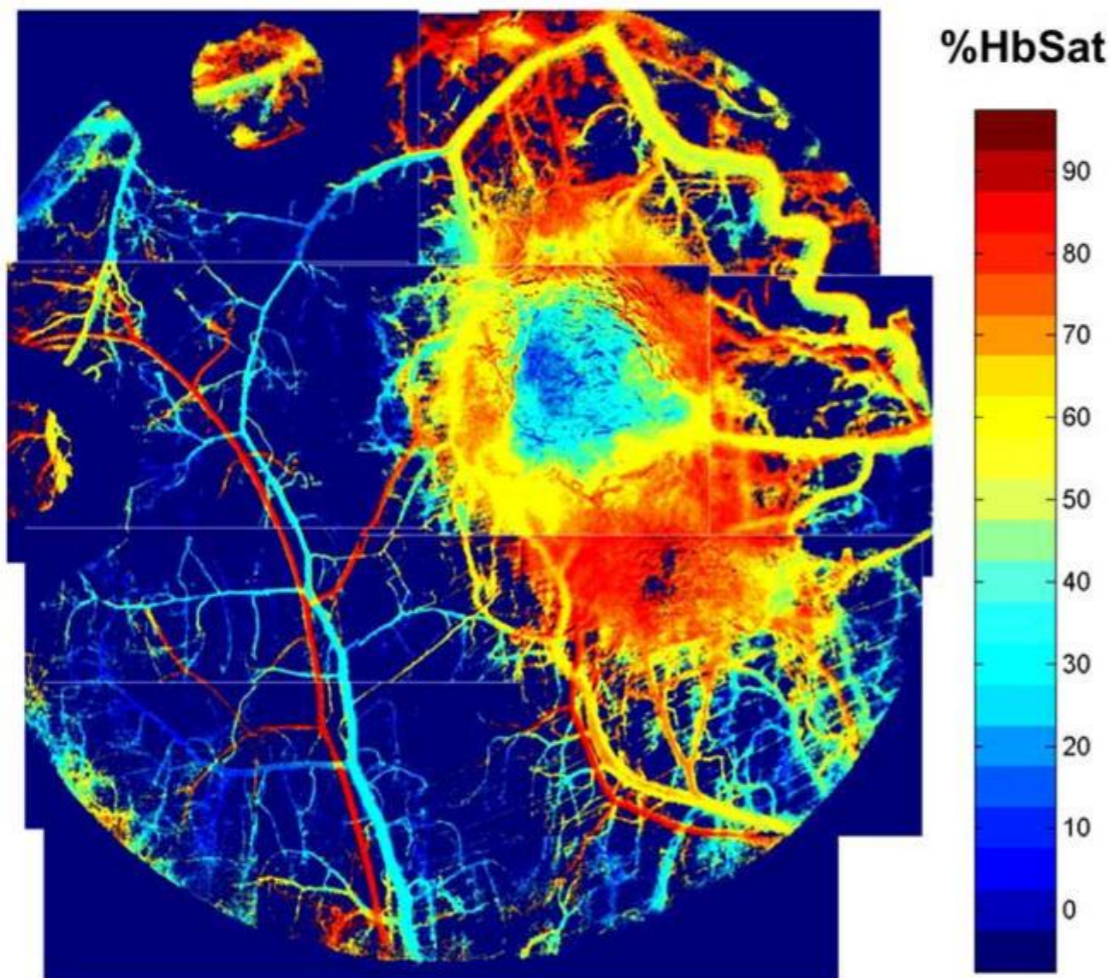
Hipóxia tecidual e câncer

Published in final edited form as:

Curr Mol Med. 2009 May ; 9(4): 435–441.

Novel Imaging Provides New Insights into Mechanisms of Oxygen Transport in Tumors

Matthew E. Hardee¹, Mark W. Dewhirst^{*,2}, Nikita Agarwal³, and Brian S. Sorg³



Hipóxia tecidual e câncer

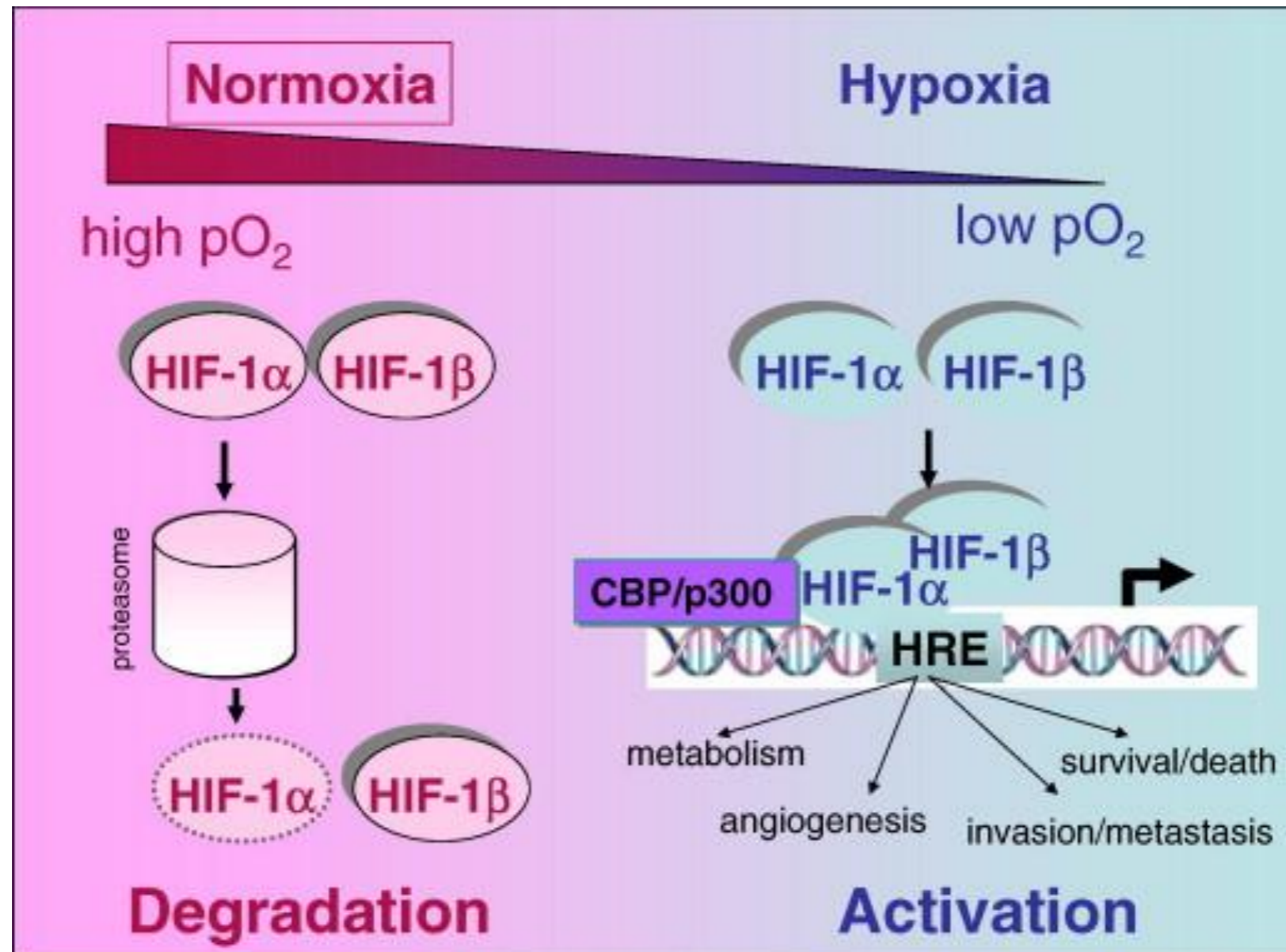
FEBS Letters 581 (2007) 3582–3591

Minireview

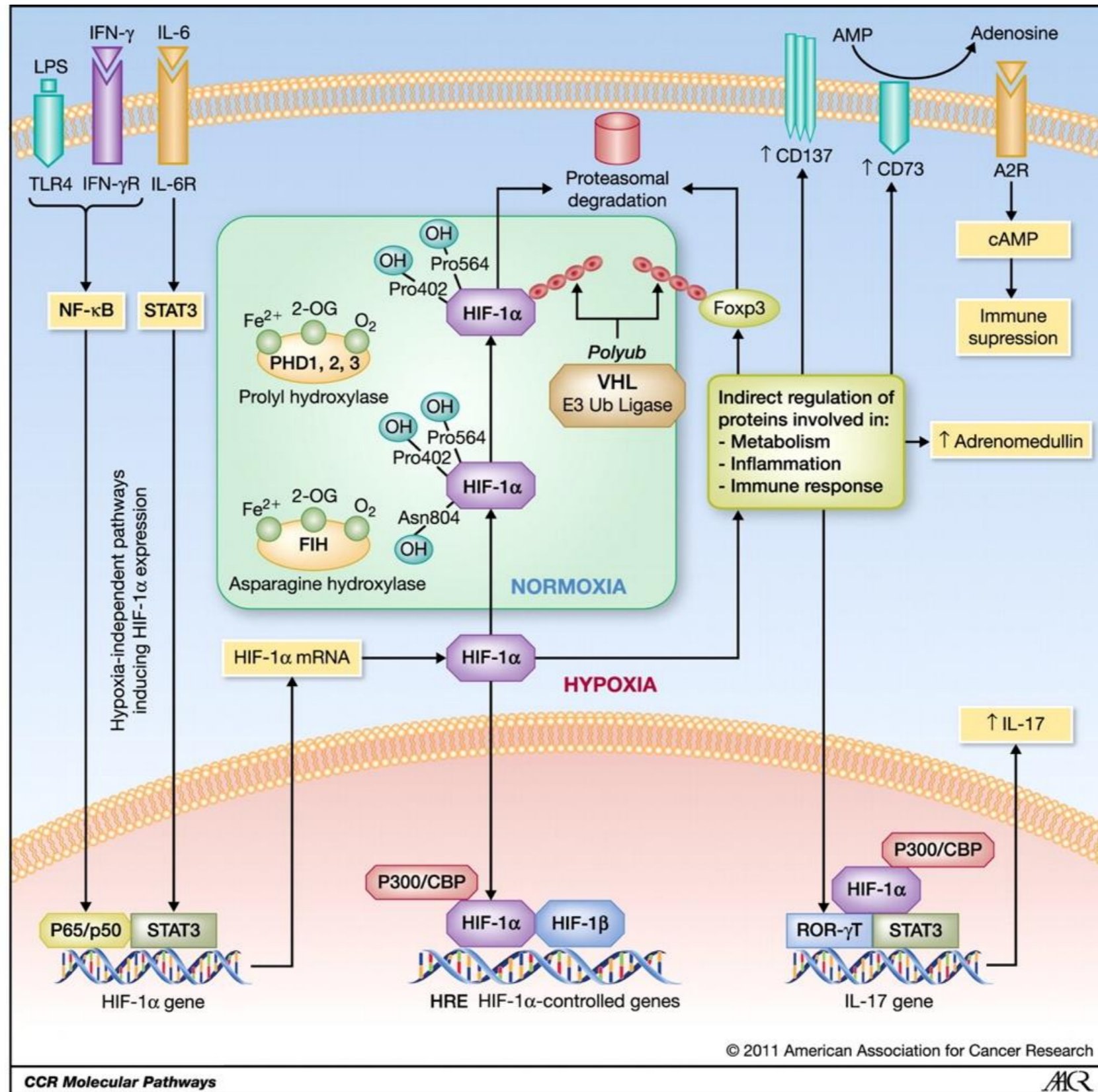
Oxygen, a source of life and stress

M. Christiane Brahimi-Horn*, Jacques Pouyssegur

Institute of Signaling, Developmental Biology and Cancer Research, University of Nice, CNRS UMR 6543, Centre A. Lacassagne, 33 Avenue Valombrose, 06189 Nice, France



Hipóxia tecidual e câncer



Hipóxia tecidual e câncer

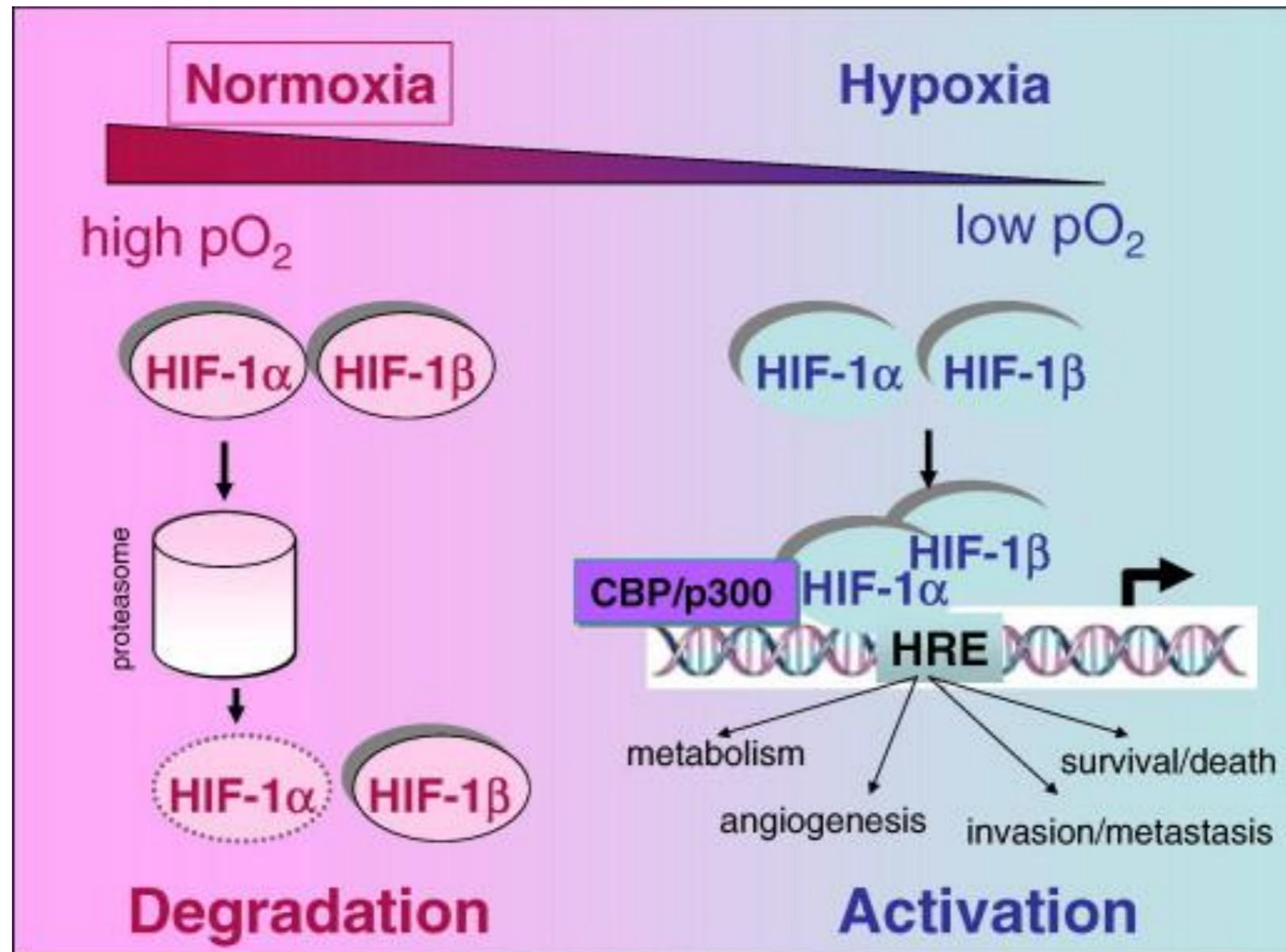
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Minireview

Oxygen, a source of life and stress

M. Christiane Brahimi-Horn*, Jacques Pouyssegur

Institute of Signaling, Developmental Biology and Cancer Research, University of Nice, CNRS UMR 6543, Centre A. Lacassagne, 33 Avenue Valombrose, 06189 Nice, France

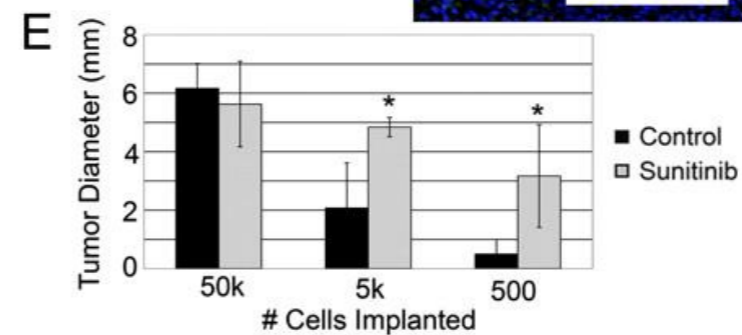
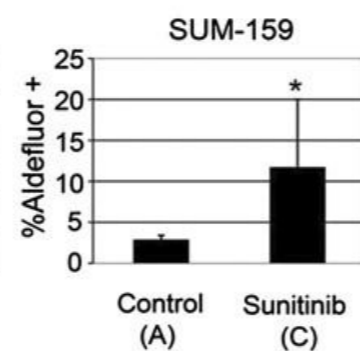
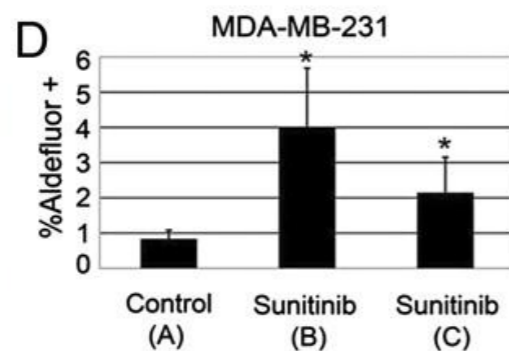
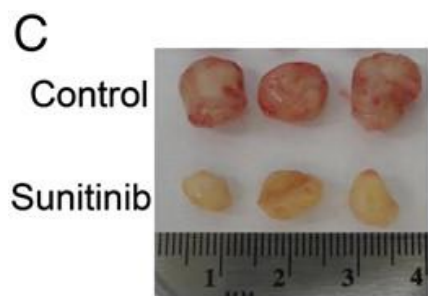
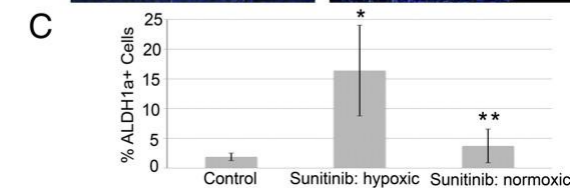
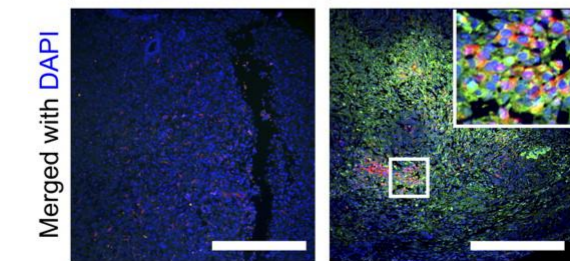
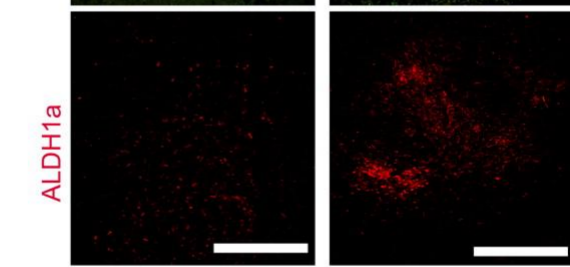
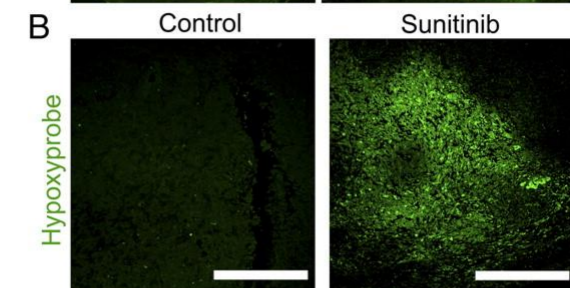
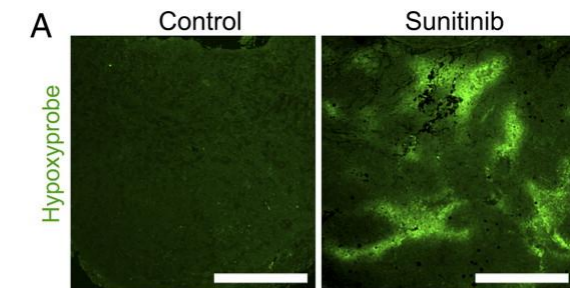
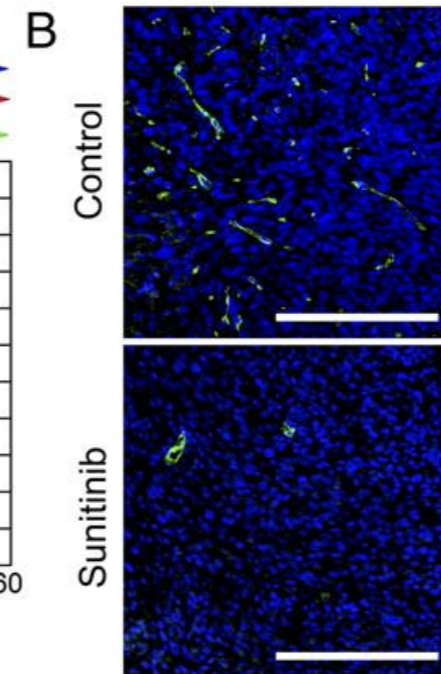
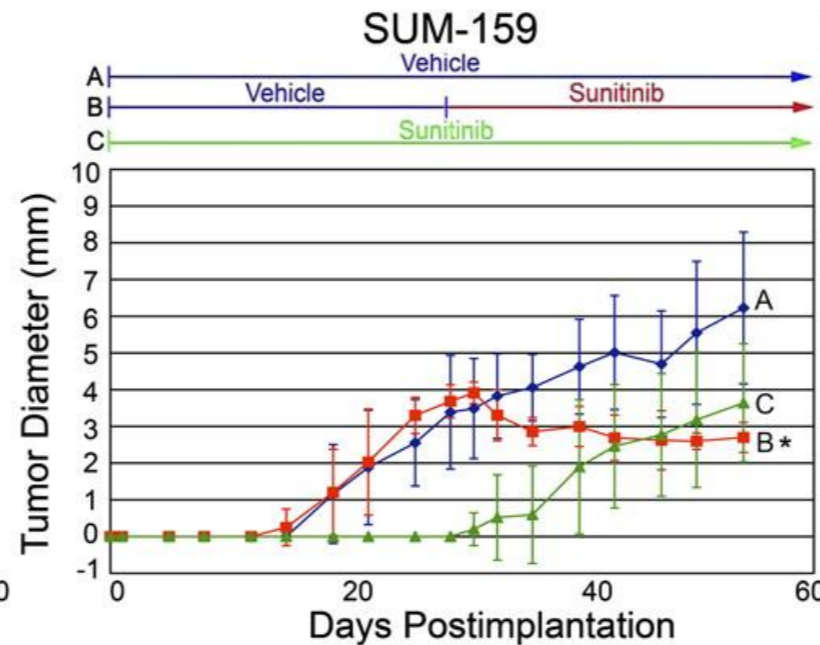
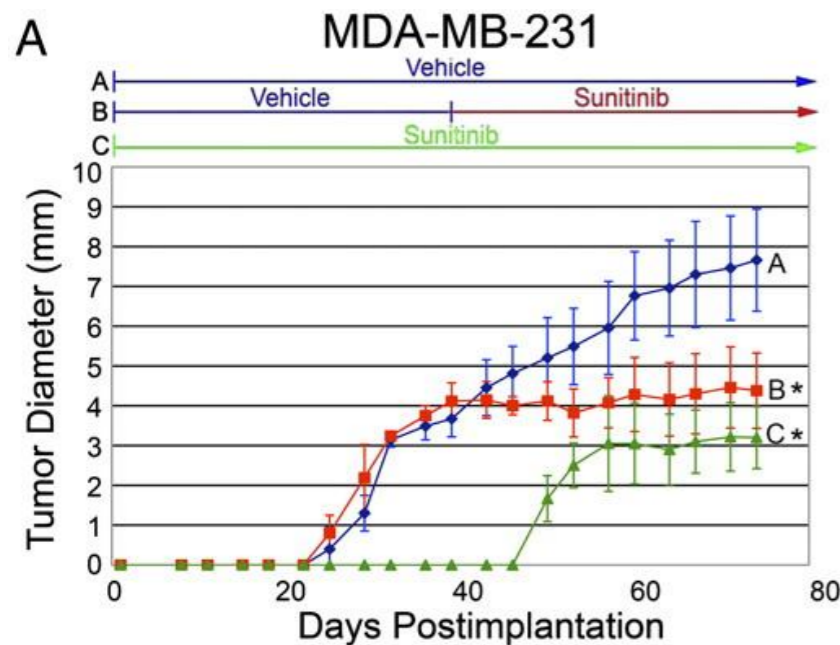


Antiangiogenic agents increase breast cancer stem cells via the generation of tumor hypoxia

Sarah J. Conley, Elizabeth Gheordunescu, Pramod Kakarala, Bryan Newman, Hasan Korkaya, Amber N. Heath, Shawn G. Clouthier, and Max S. Wicha¹

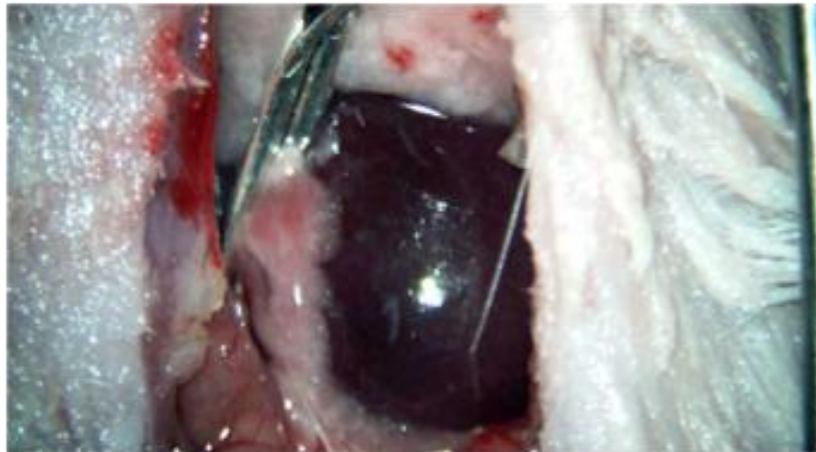
Comprehensive Cancer Center, Department of Internal Medicine, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI 48109

PNAS | February 21, 2012 | vol. 109 | no. 8 | 2785



Mouse renal 4T1 cell engraftment as a model to study the influence of hypoxia in breast cancer progression¹

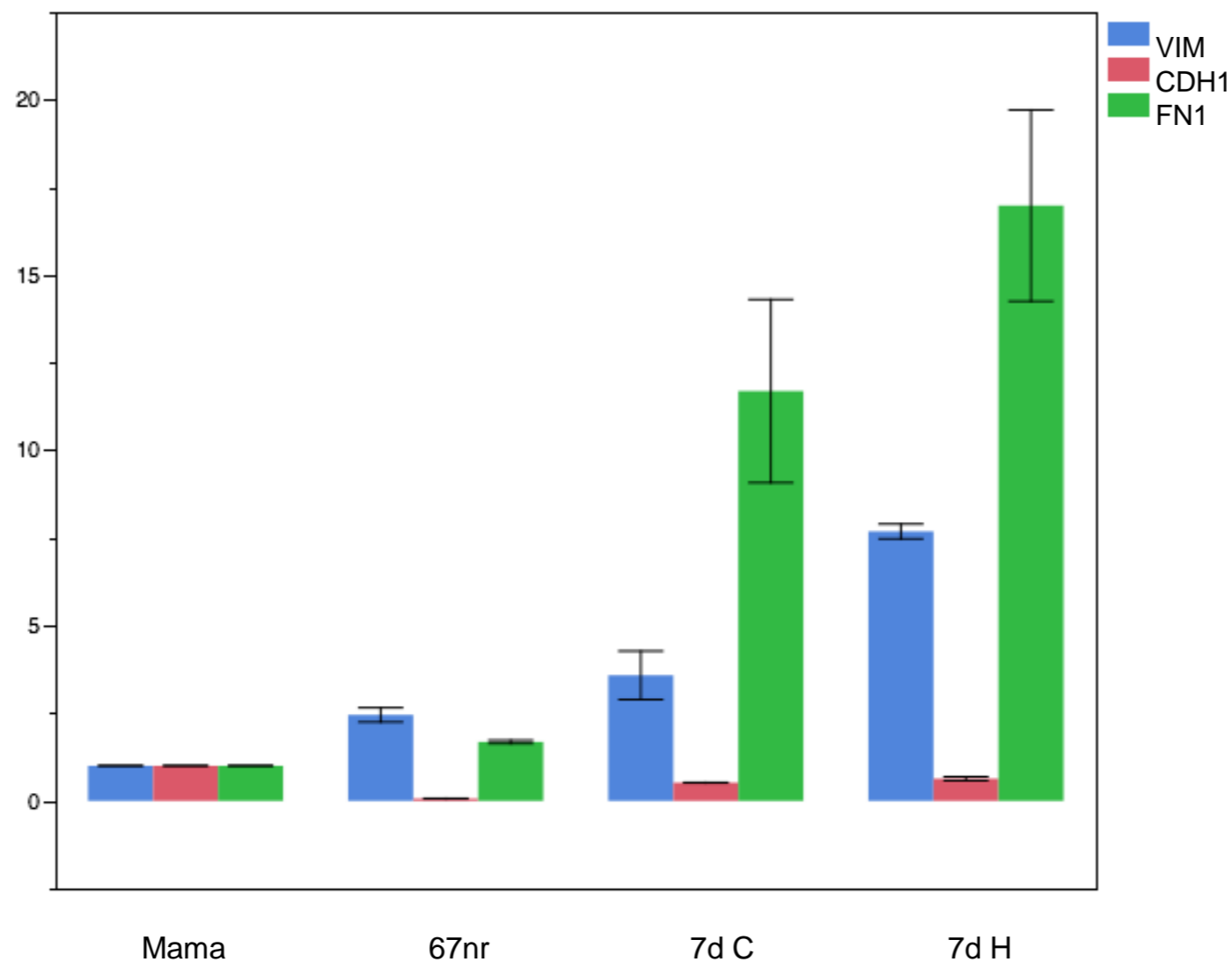
Heriton Marcelo Ribeiro Antonio^I, Larissa Raquel Mouro Mandarano^I, Alan Augusto Coelho^{II}, Marcelo Guimarães Tiezzi^{III}, Jurandyr Moreira de Andrade^{IV}, Daniel Guimarães Tiezzi^V



| | C 14 days | H 14 days | C 21 days | H 21 days |
|--|-----------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| Presence of lung metastases (n) | 0/4 | 2/4 | 4/4 | 4/4 |
| Number of metastases | | | | |
| Mouse 1 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 14 |
| Mouse 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
| Mouse 3 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 2 |
| Mouse 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 15 |
| Total area of lung metastases (mm ²) | | | | |
| Mouse 1 | 0 | 0.55 | 0.13 | 1.75 |
| Mouse 2 | 0 | 0 | 0.12 | 0.005 |
| Mouse 3 | 0 | 0 | 1.83 | 0.59 |
| Mouse 4 | 0 | 0.004 | 0.006 | 2.7 |
| Mean area of lung metastases (mm ²) | 0 | 0.13 ± 0.27 | 0.52 ± 0.87 | 1.26 ± 1.2 |

67nr - transplante renal BALB/c

| Presença de meta pulmonar | | |
|---------------------------|----------|---------|
| Linhagem | Grupos | |
| 67nr | Controle | Hipóxia |
| 7 dias | 1/6 | 3/6 |
| 21 dias | 2/6 | 5/6 |



Slug and Sox9 Cooperatively Determine the Mammary Stem Cell State

Wenjun Guo,^{1,7} Zuzana Keckesova,¹ Joana Liu Donaher,¹ Tsukasa Shibue,¹ Verena Tischler,² Ferenc Reinhardt,¹ Shalev Itzkovitz,^{3,4} Aurelia Noske,² Ursina Zürcher-Härdi,² George Bell,¹ Wai Leong Tam,¹ Sendurai A. Mani,⁶ Alexander van Oudenaarden,^{3,4} and Robert A. Weinberg^{1,3,5,*}

¹Whitehead Institute for Biomedical Research, 9 Cambridge Center, Cambridge, MA 02142, USA

²Institute of Surgical Pathology, University Hospital Zurich, 8091 Zurich, Switzerland

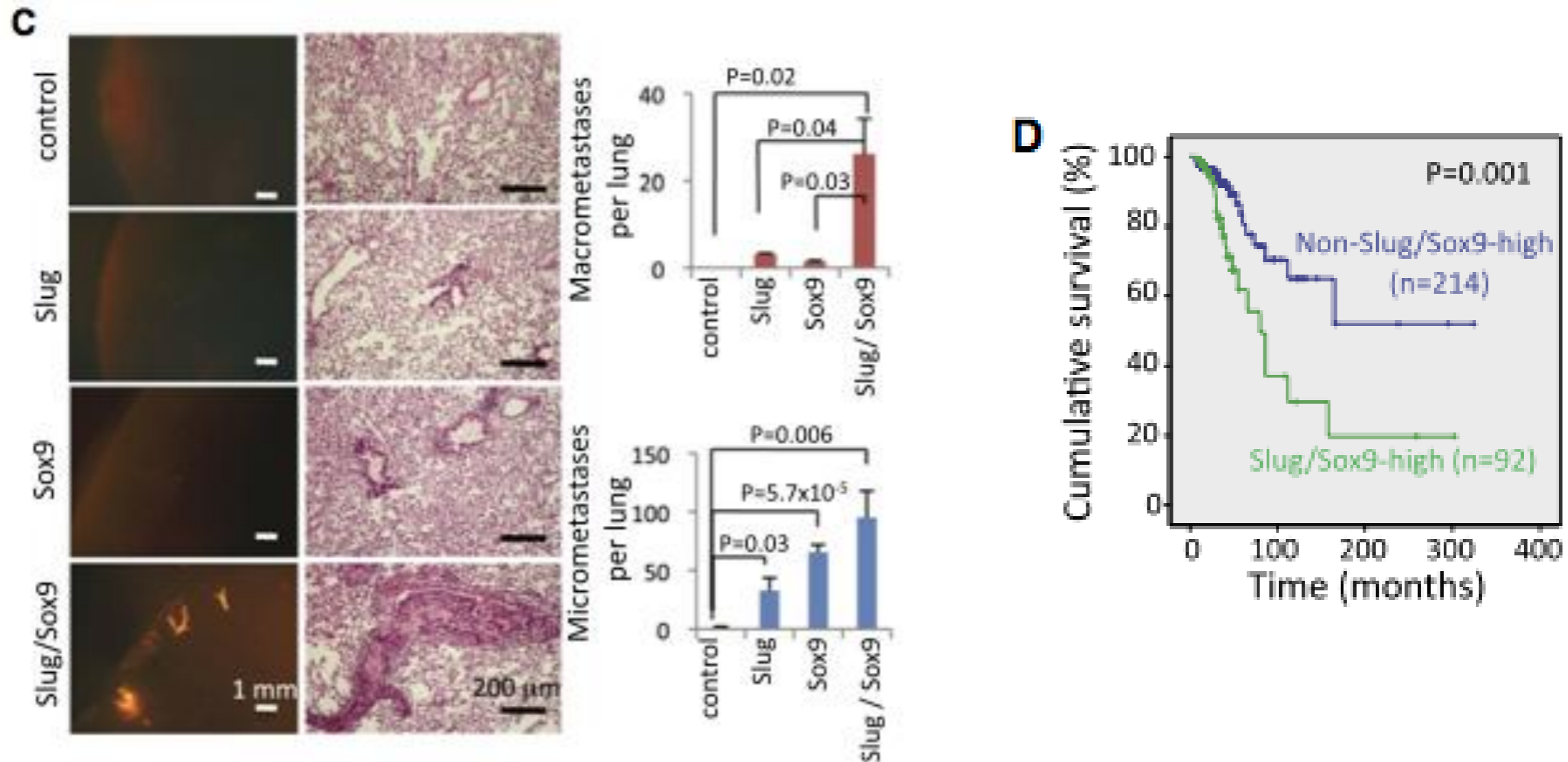
³Department of Biology

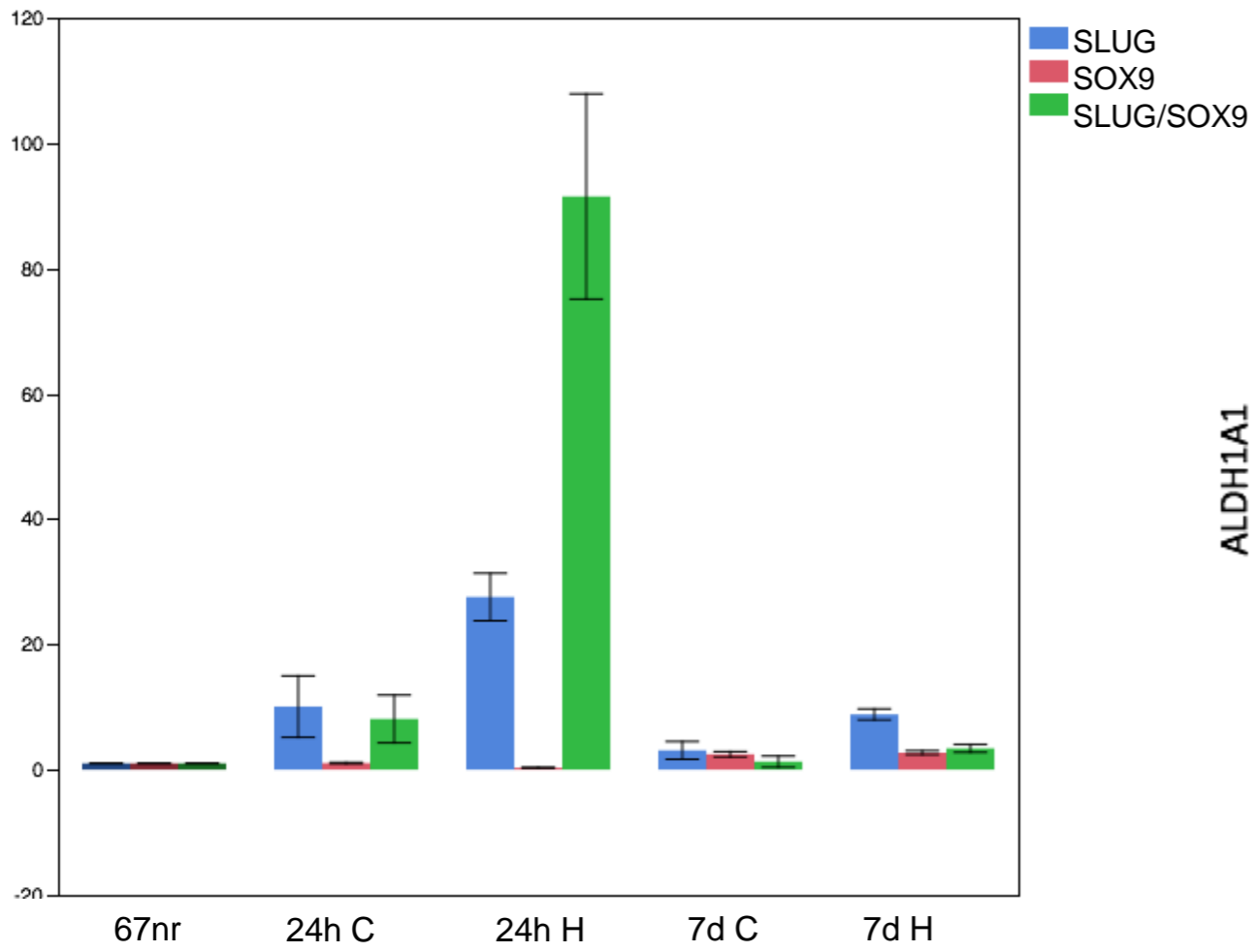
⁴Department of Physics

⁵Ludwig Center for Molecular Oncology

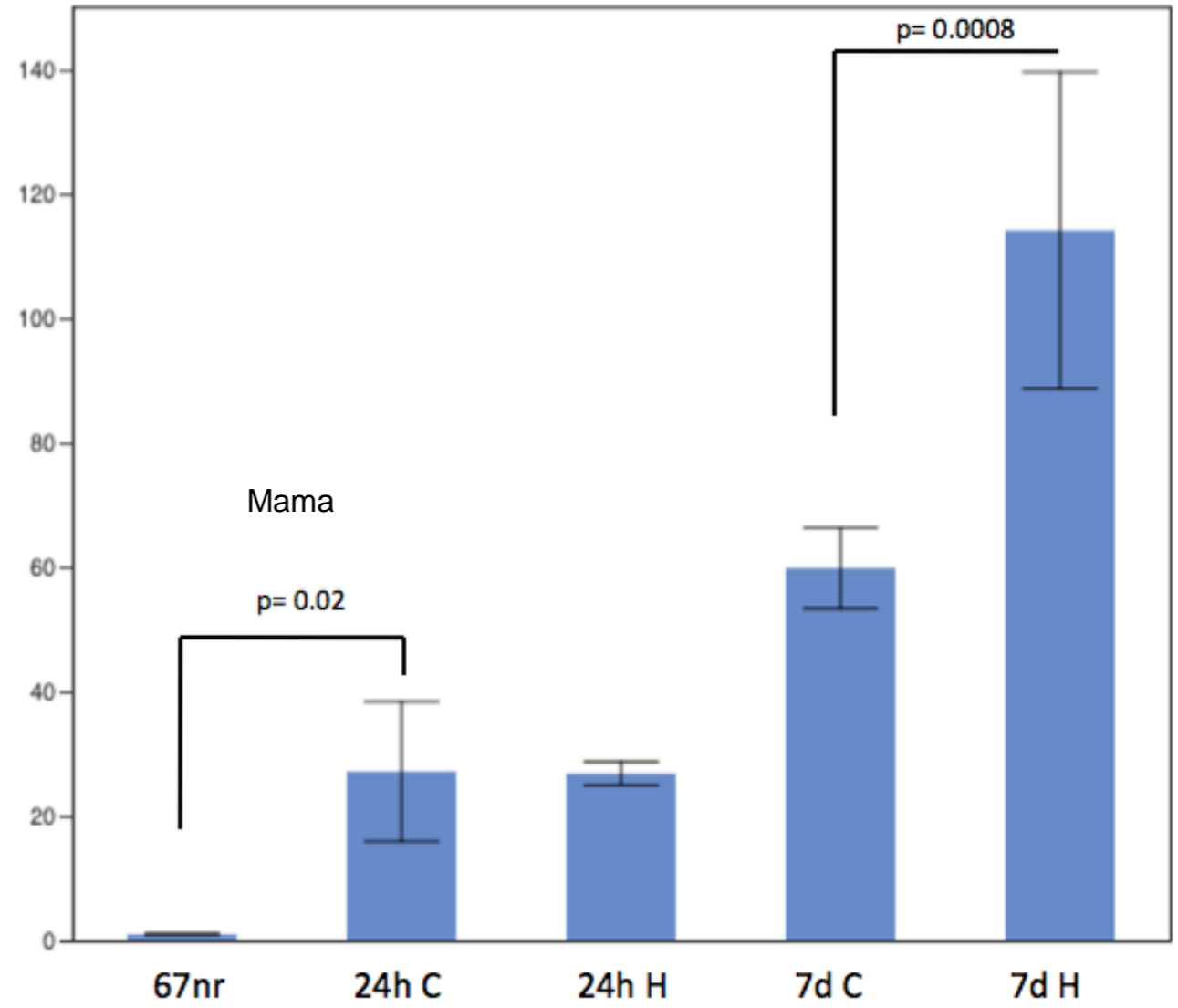
Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA 02139, USA

⁶Department of Molecular Pathology, University of Texas M.D. Anderson Cancer Center, Houston, TX 77054, USA

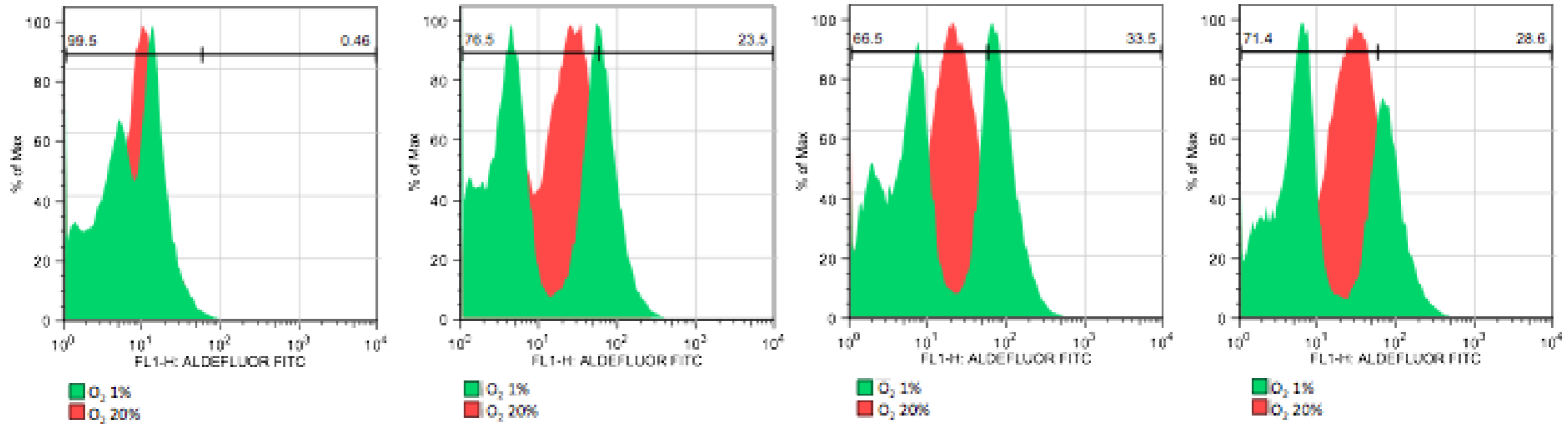




ALDH1A1



67nr - ALDEFLUOR®



■ Mean ALDEFLUOR^{High} = 28.5 ± 5.0

■ Mean ALDEFLUOR^{High} = 6.4 ± 2.4

p = 0.007



CLINICAL SCIENCE

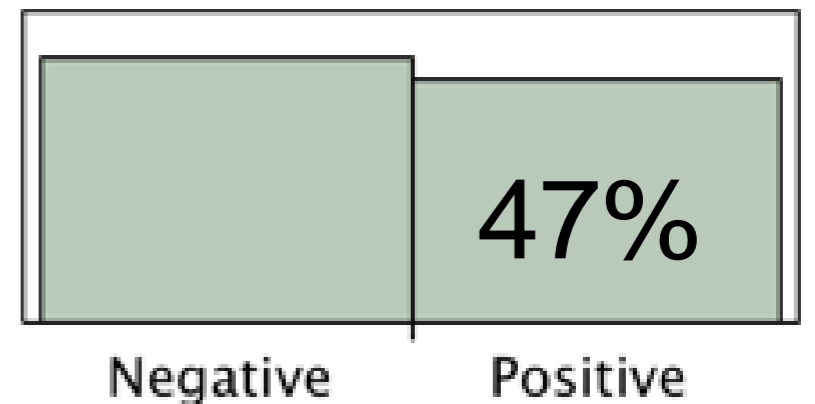
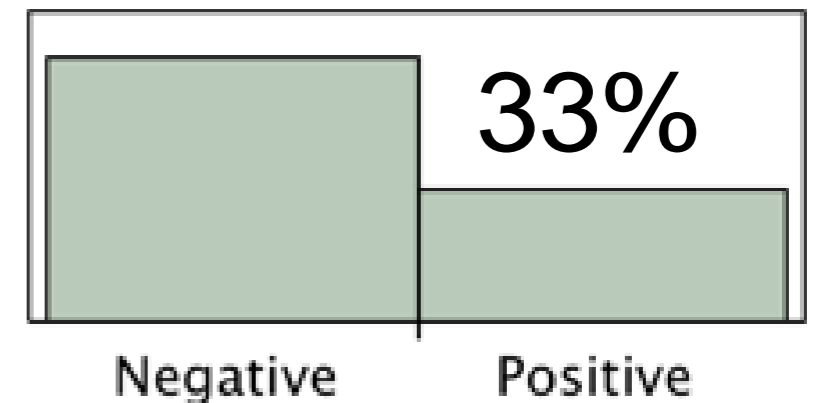
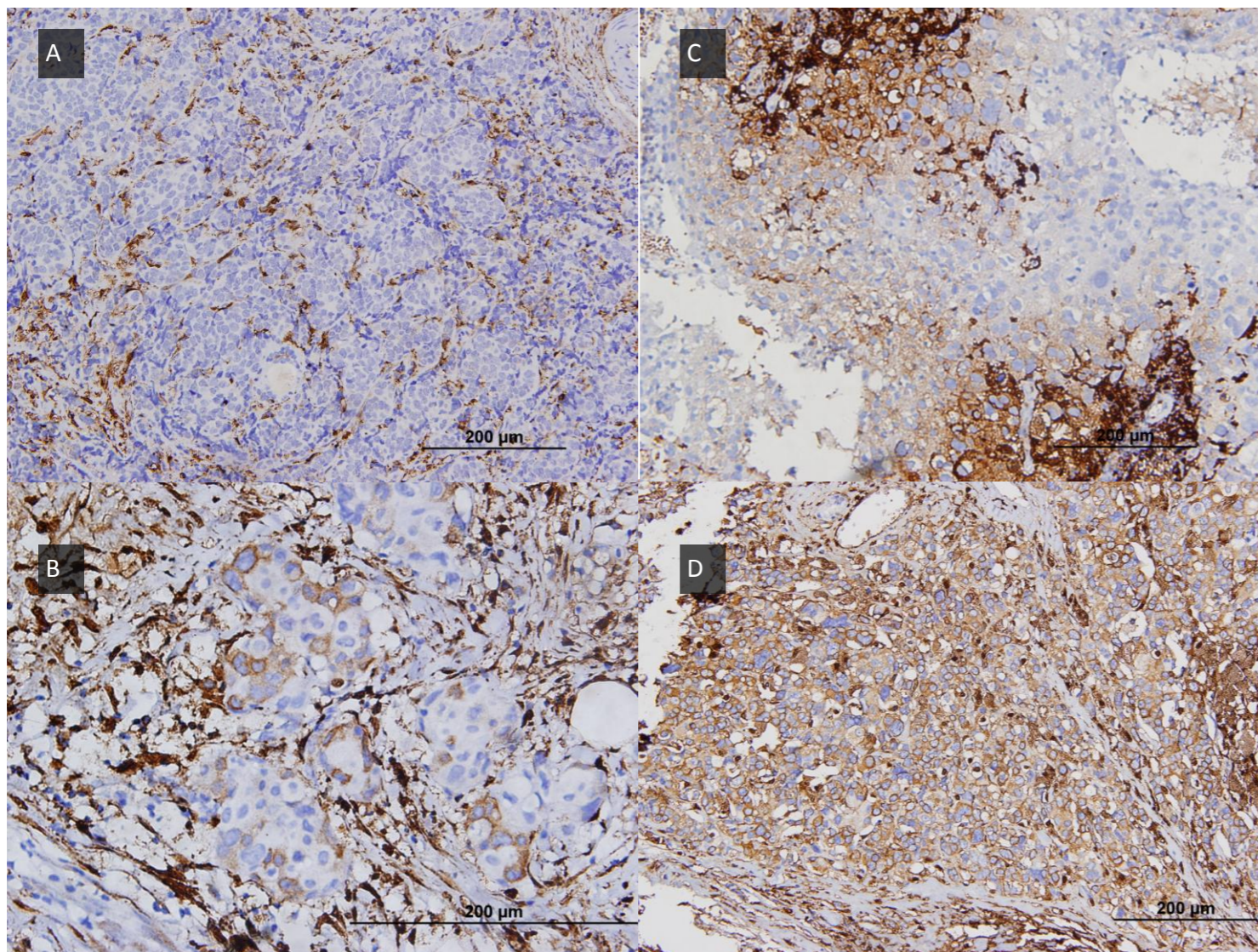
Expression of aldehyde dehydrogenase after neoadjuvant chemotherapy is associated with expression of hypoxia-inducible factors 1 and 2 alpha and predicts prognosis in locally advanced breast cancer

Daniel Guimarães Tiezzi,¹ Willian Simões Clagnan,¹ Larissa Raquel Mouro Mandarano,¹ Christiani Bisinoto de Sousa,¹ Heitor Ricardo Cosiski Marana,¹ Marcelo Guimarães Tiezzi,¹¹ Jurandyr Moreira de Andrade¹

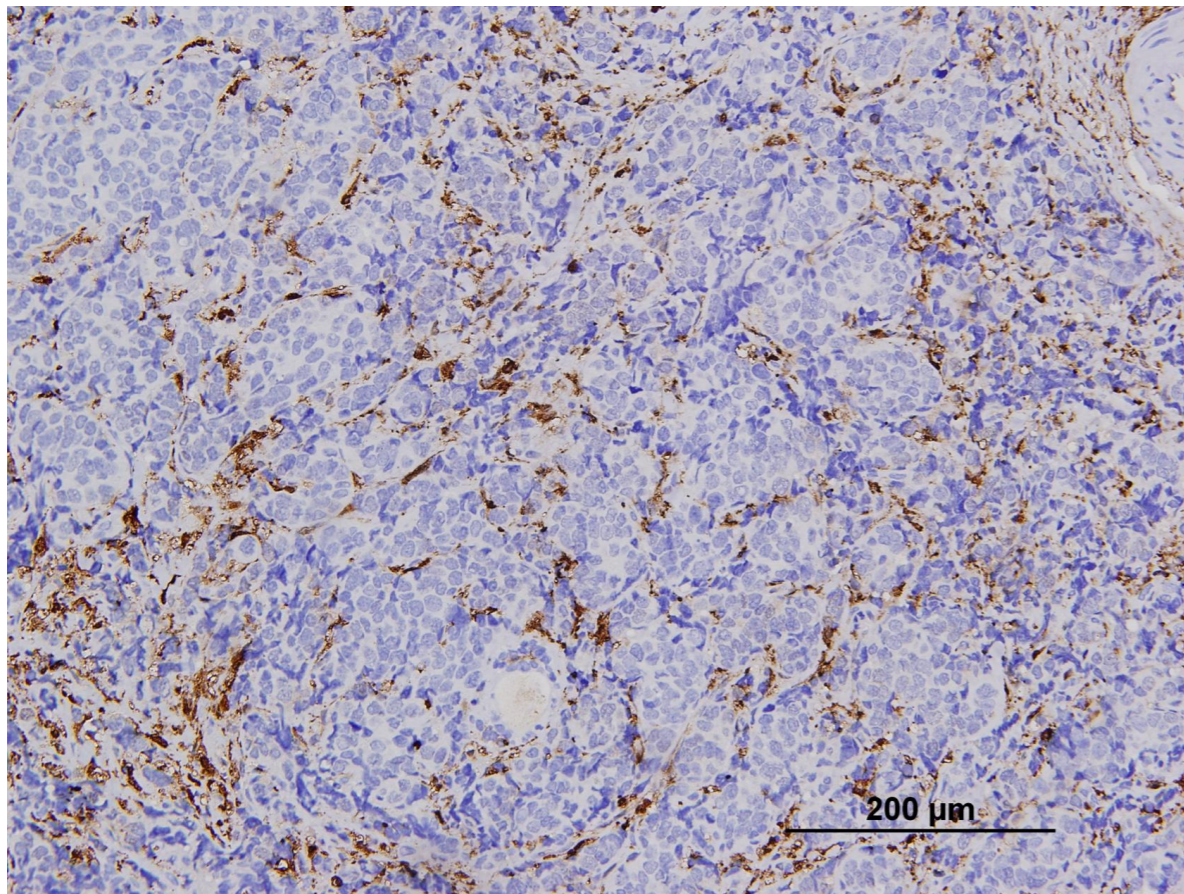
¹Universidade de São Paulo, Hospital das Clínicas of the Ribeirão Preto School of Medicine, Breast Disease Division Department of Gynecology and Obstetrics, Ribeirão Preto/SP, Brazil. ¹¹Laboratório de Anatomia Patológica e Citopatologia de Presidente Prudente, São Paulo/SP, Brazil.



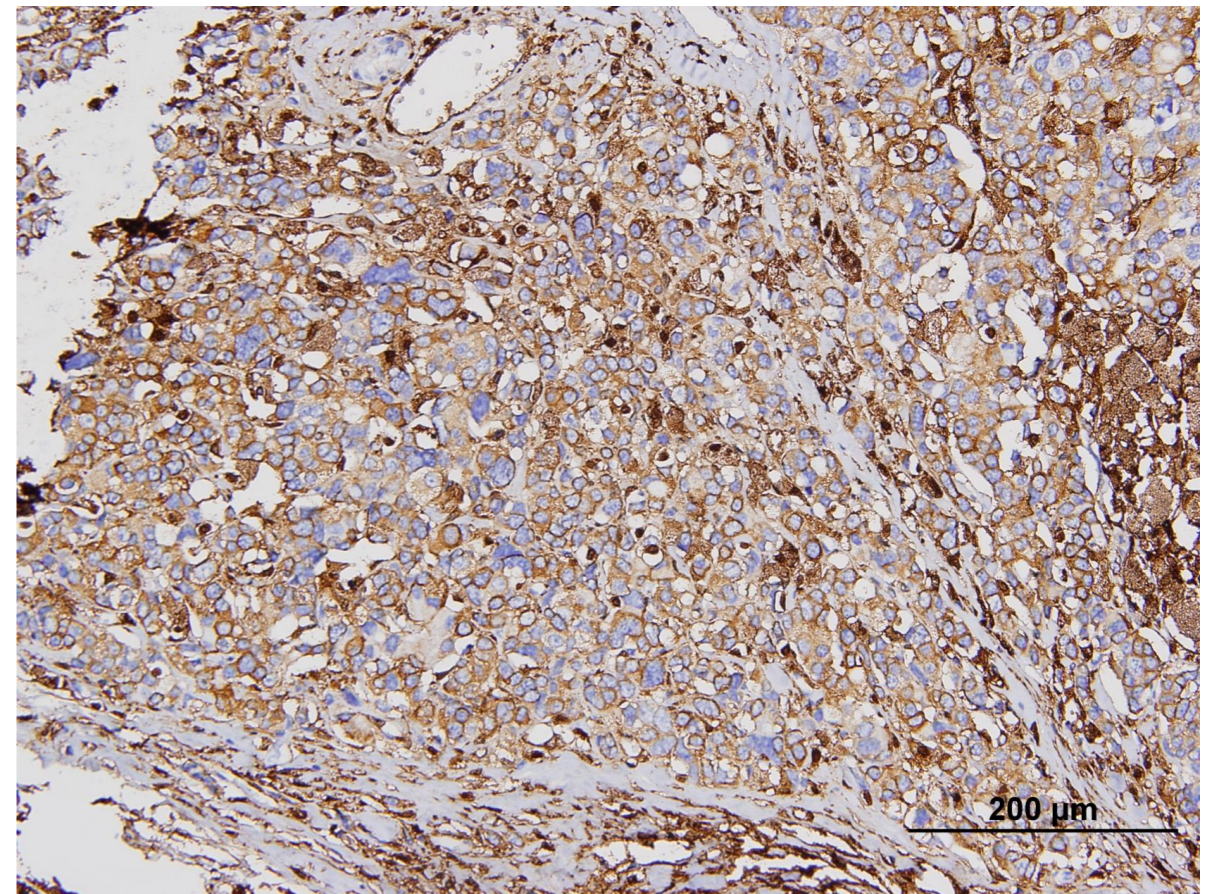
Expressão da ALDH-1 em carcinoma de mama localmente avançado



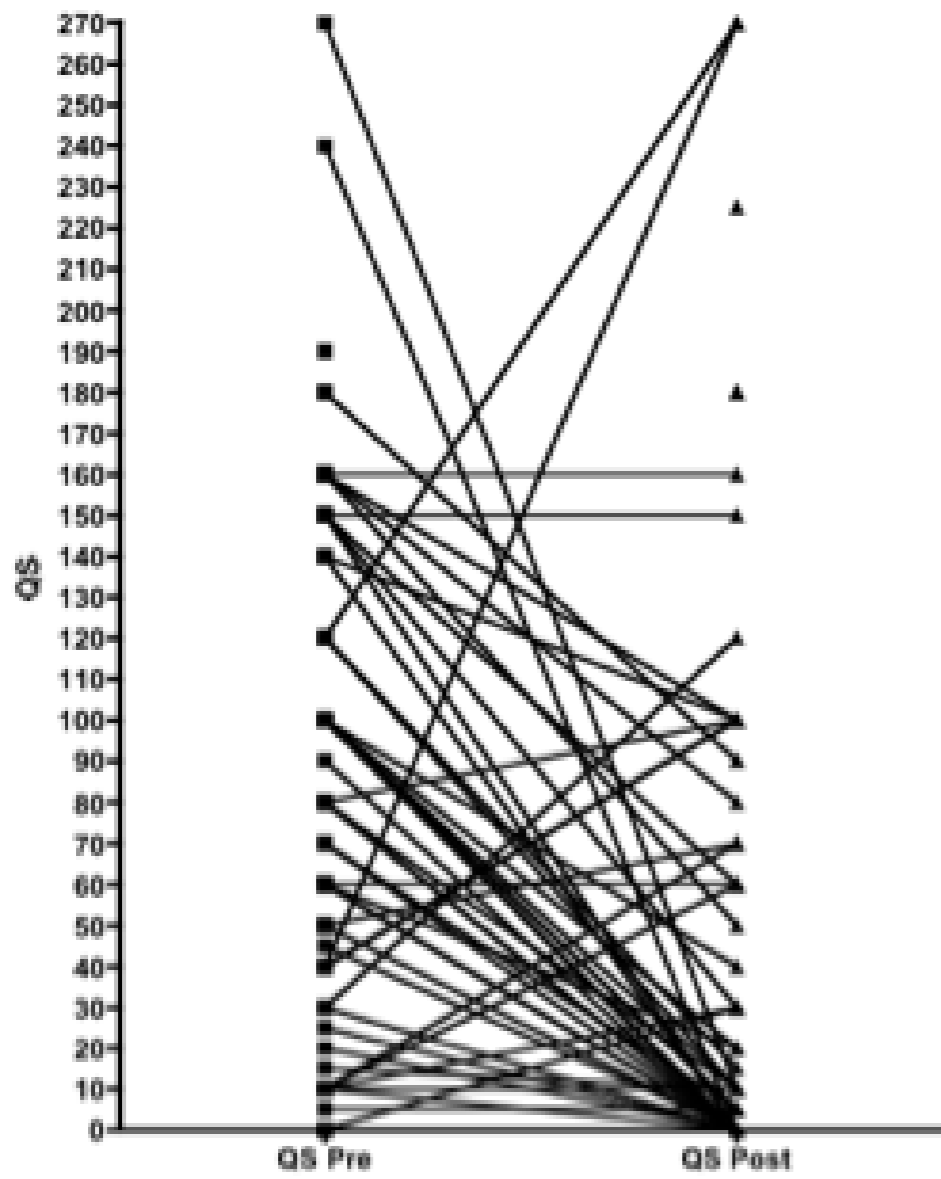
Expressão da ALDH-1 em carcinoma de mama localmente avançado



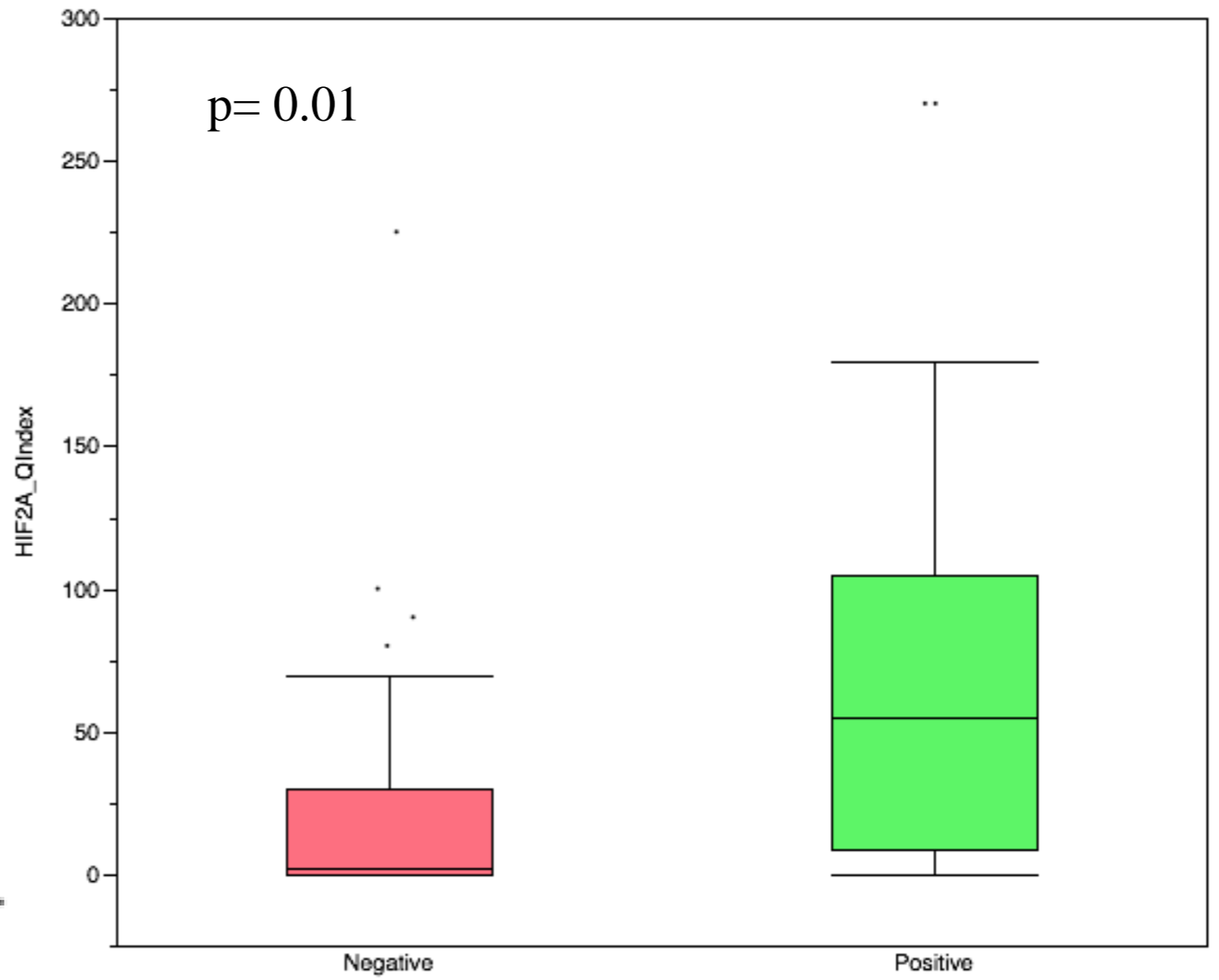
Antes da QT



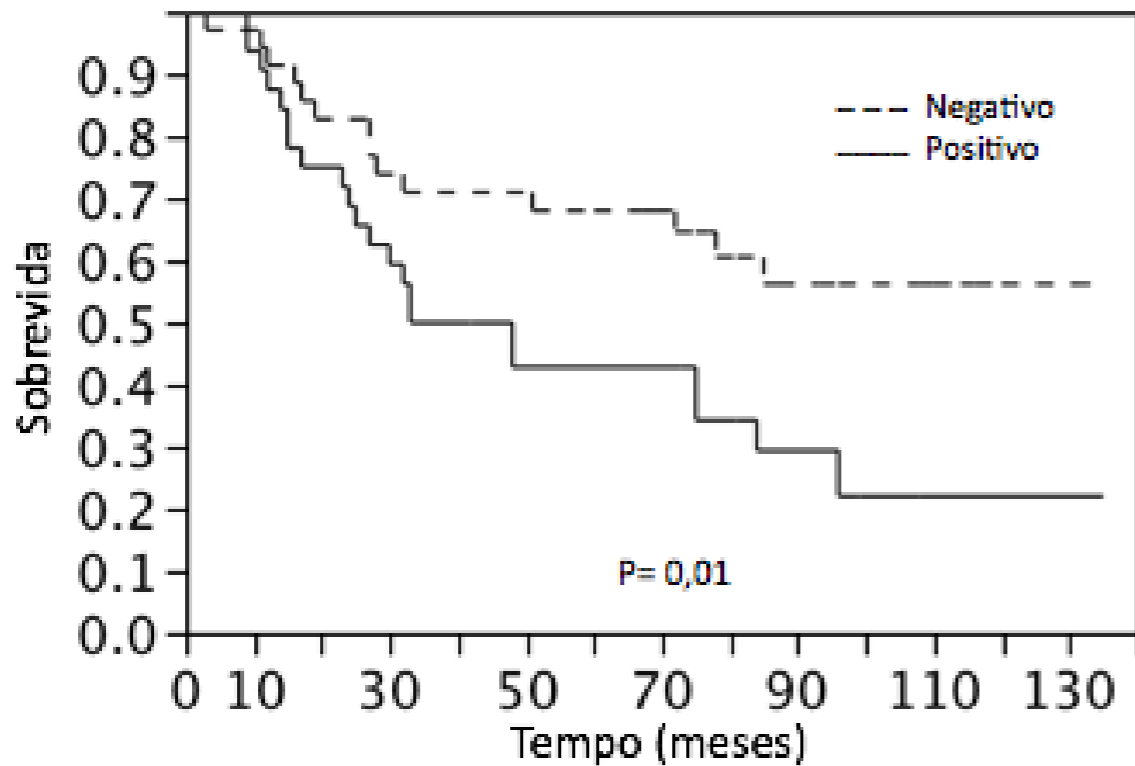
Após a QT



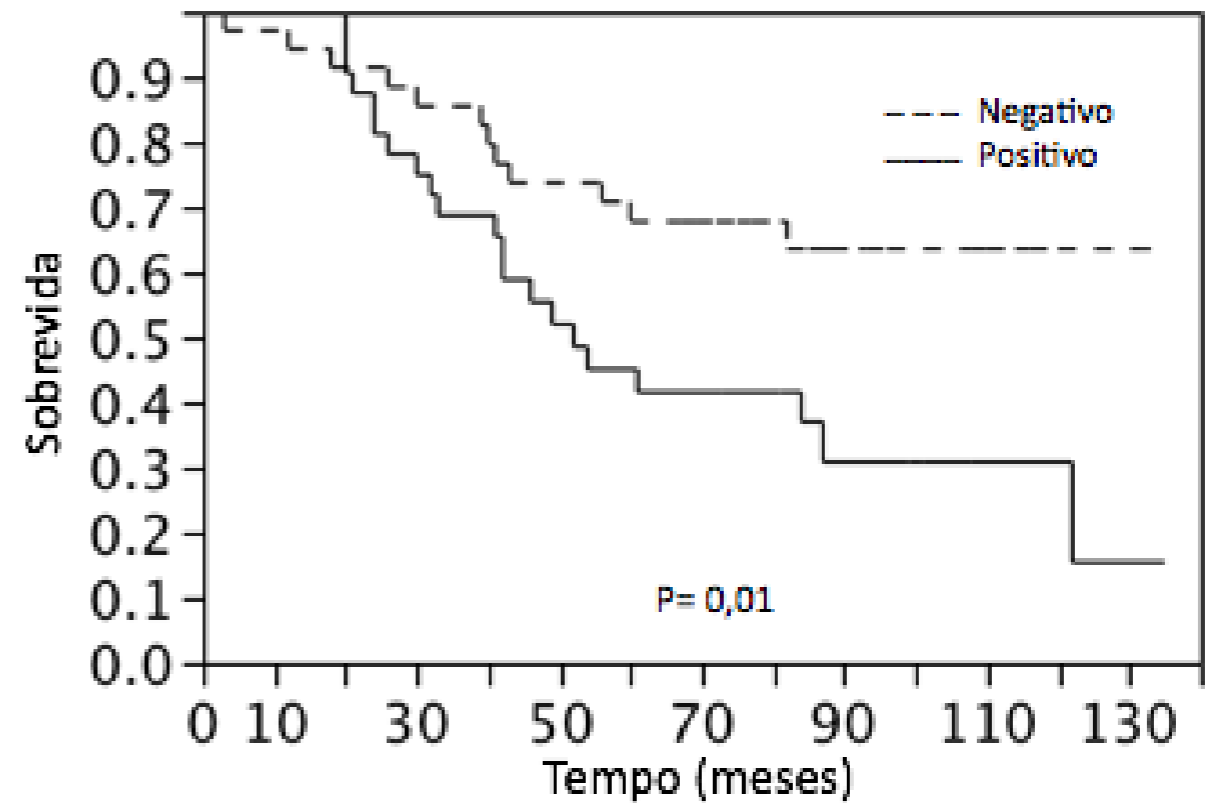
HIF2A



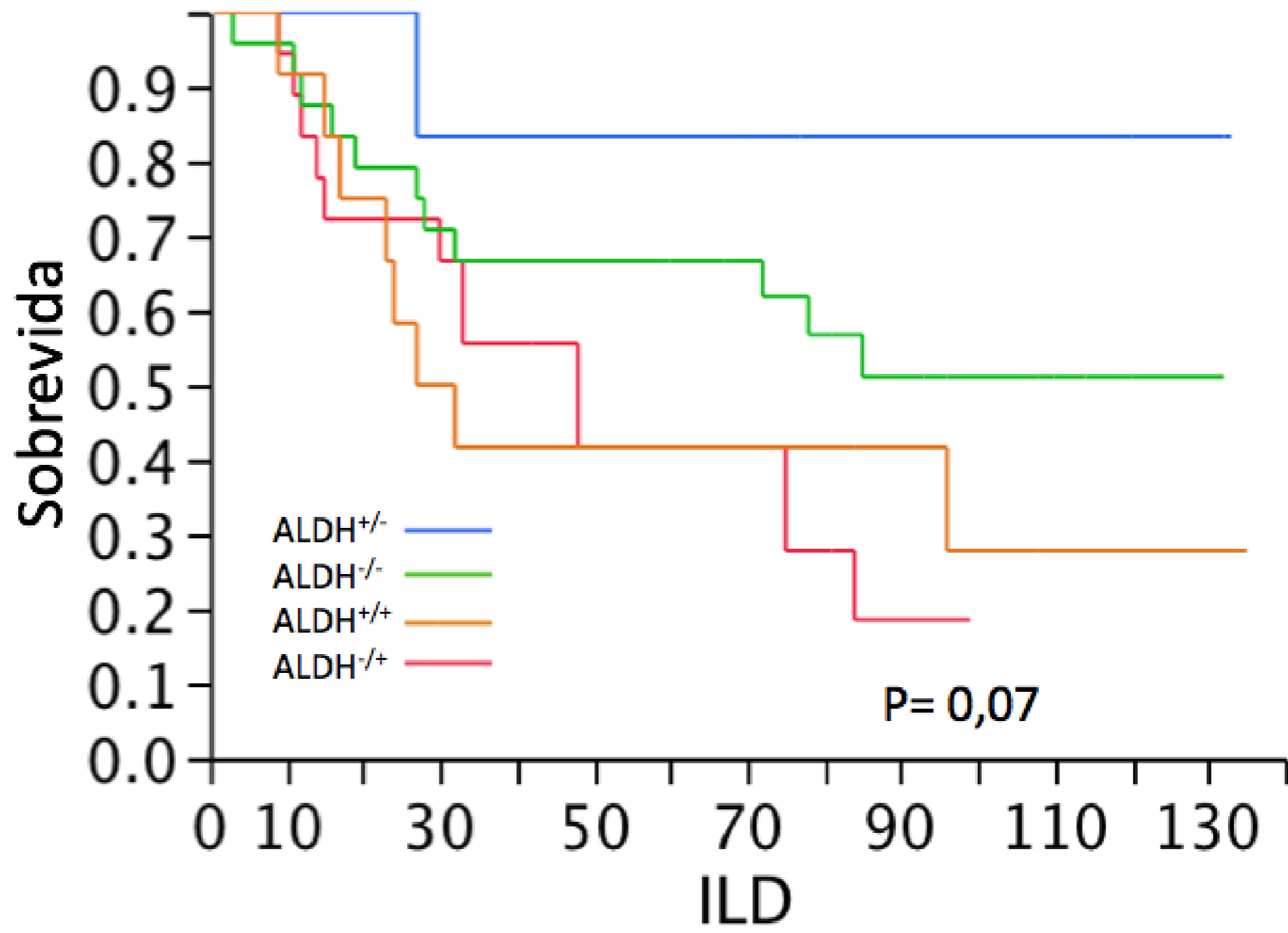
Expressão da ALDH-1 em carcinoma de mama localmente avançado

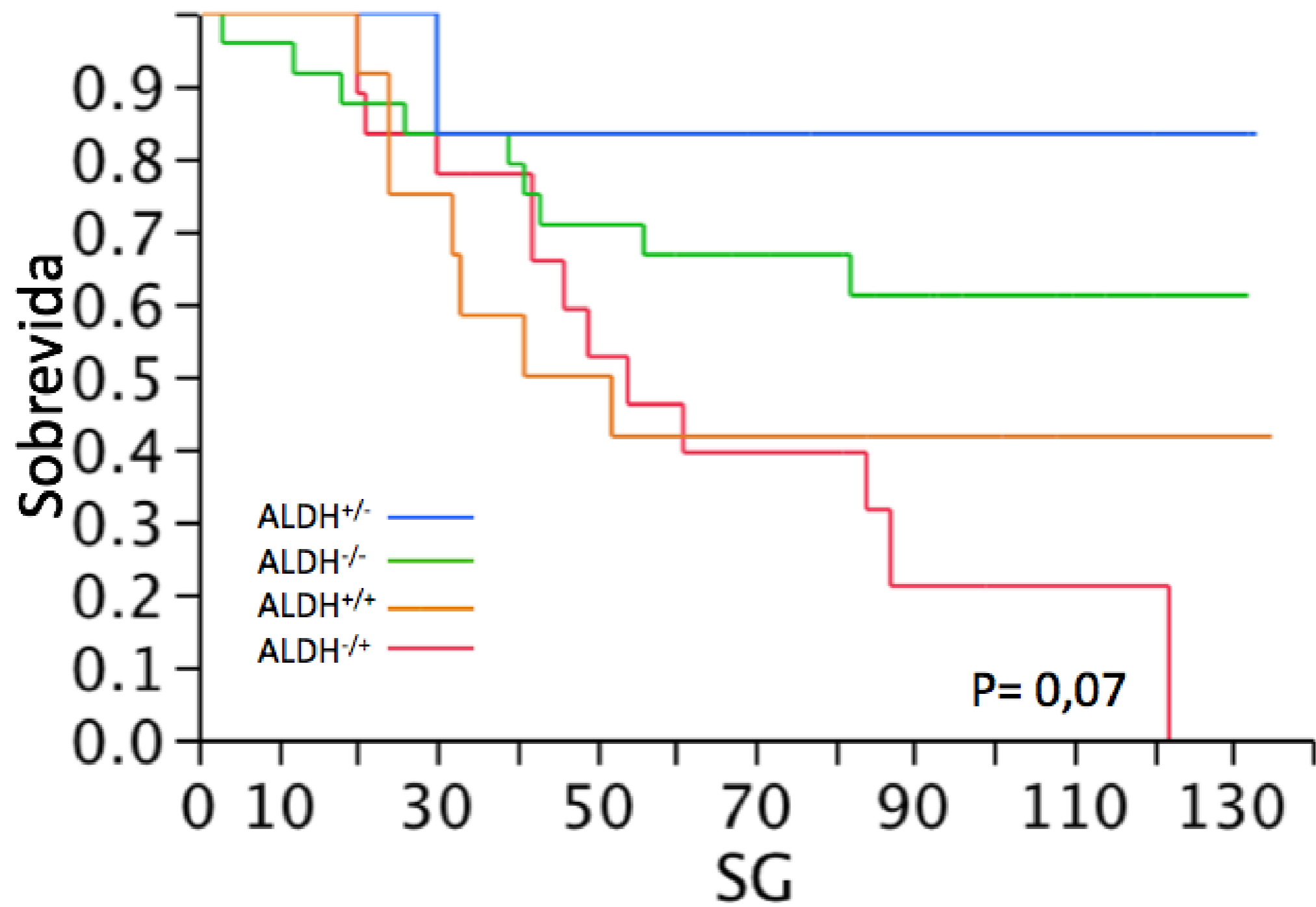


SLD



SG





Expressão da ALDH-1 em carcinoma de mama localmente avançado

| Fator | <i>HR</i> | IC 95% | p |
|--------------|------------------|---------------|----------|
| Idade | 0.94 | 0.91 - 0.98 | 0.01 |
| Axila | 0.68 | 0.25 - 1.8 | 0.44 |
| pRC | 0.52 | 0.09 - 2.77 | 0.45 |
| HER2 | 2.25 | 0.93 - 5.47 | 0.07 |
| ALDH1 | 2.54 | 1.04 - 6.23 | 0.04 |

Translational up-regulation of the EGFR by tumor hypoxia provides a nonmutational explanation for its overexpression in human cancer

Aleksandra Franovic, Lakshman Gunaratnam, Karlene Smith, Isabelle Robert, David Patten, and Stephen Lee*

Hypoxia-Induced Epigenetic Regulation and Silencing of the *BRCA1* Promoter[∇]

Yuhong Lu,¹ Adrian Chu,² Mitchell S. Turker,² and Peter M. Glazer^{1*}
Departments of Therapeutic Radiology and Genetics, Yale University School of Medicine, New Haven, Connecticut 06510,¹ and Department of Molecular and Medical Genetics, Oregon Health and Science University, Portland, Oregon²

Clinical Cancer Research

RESEARCH ARTICLE Neoplasia • Vol. 7, No. 4, April 2005, pp. 324–330 324
www.neoplasia.com

Hypoxia-Inducible Factor-1 α and the Glycolytic Phenotype in Tumors¹

Ian F. Robey, Anthony D. Lien, Sarah J. Welsh, Brenda K. Baggett and Robert J. Gillies

Apoptosis-Resistance of Hypoxic Cells
Multiple Factors Involved and a Role for IAP-2

STEM CELLS
THE STEM CELL NICHE

Hypoxia Causes Downregulation of Mismatch Repair System and Genomic Instability in Stem Cells

FRANCISCO JAVIER RODRÍGUEZ-JIMÉNEZ, VICTORIA MORENO-MANZANO, RUT LUCAS-DOMÍNGUEZ, JOSÉ-MARÍA SÁNCHEZ-PUELLES

Farmacología Molecular, Centro de Investigación Príncipe Felipe, Valencia, Spain

nature
medicine

Regulation of angiogenesis by hypoxia: role of the HIF system

Christopher W Pugh & Peter J Ratcliffe

Molecular Pathways

Molecular Pathways: Hypoxia Response in Immune Cells Fighting or Promoting Cancer

Asis Palazón^{1,2}, Julián Aragonés³, Aizea Morales-Kastresana^{1,2}, Manuel Ortiz de Landáuzuri³, and Ignacio Melero^{1,2}

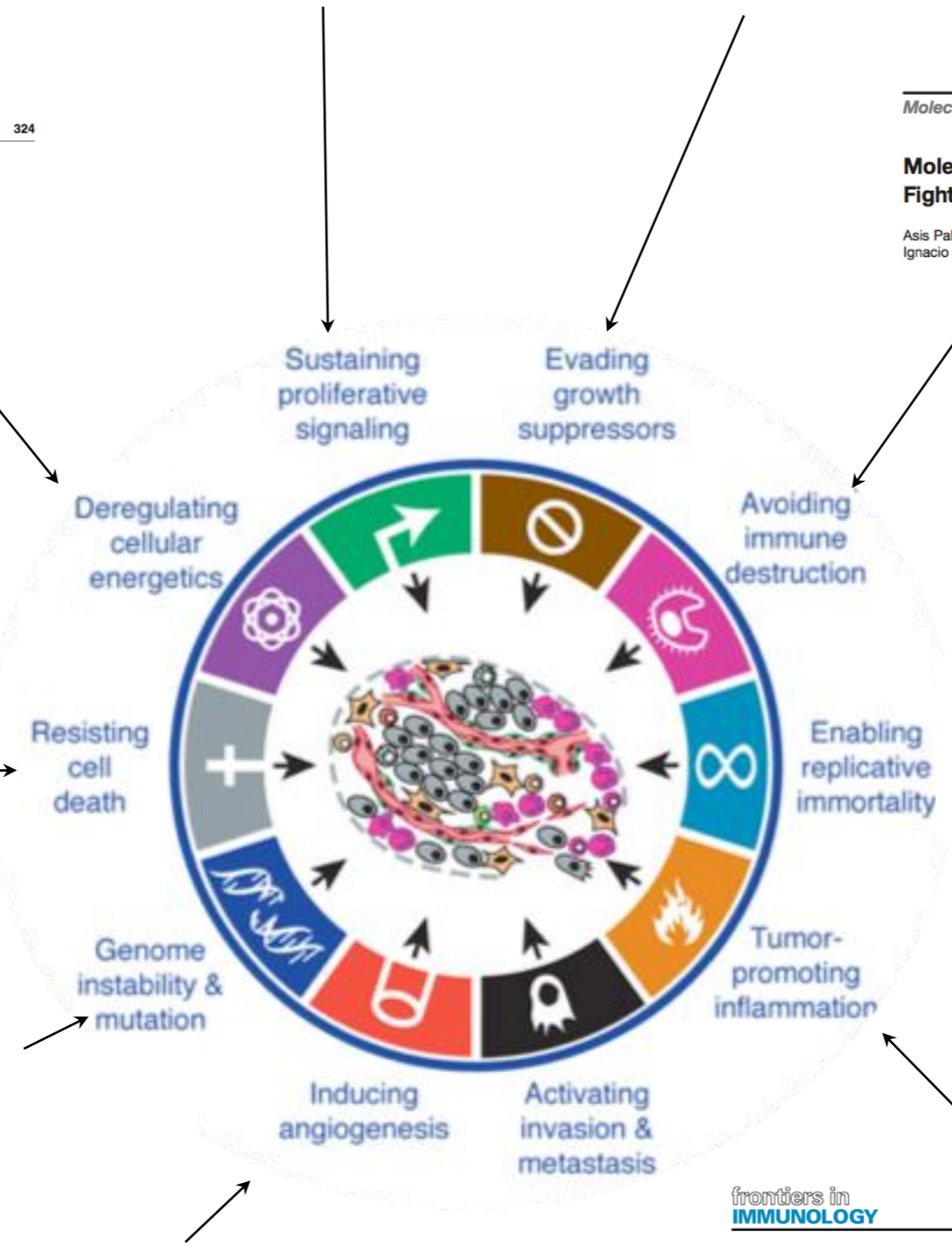
Published OnlineFirst December 22, 2009; DOI:10.1158/1078-0432.CCR-09-1630

Human Cancer Biology

Aldehyde Dehydrogenase 1–Positive Cancer Stem Cells Mediate Metastasis and Poor Clinical Outcome in Inflammatory Breast Cancer

Emmanuelle Charafe-Jauffret^{1,2,3}, Christophe Ginestier^{1,6}, Flora Iovino⁶, Carole Tarpin⁴, Mark Diebel⁶, Benjamin Esterni⁶, Gilles Houvenaeghel⁷, Jean-Marc Extra⁴, François Bertucci^{2,3,4}, Jocelyne Jacquemier^{1,2}, Luc Xerri^{2,3}, Gabriela Dontu⁶, Giorgio Stassi⁷, Yi Xiao⁶, Sanford H. Barsky⁸, Daniel Birnbaum¹, Patrice Viens^{3,4}, and Max S. Wicha⁶

Clinical Cancer Research



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Hypoxia promotes tumor growth in linking angiogenesis to immune escape

Salem Chouaib^{1*}, Yosra Messai¹, Sophie Couve², Bernard Escudier³, Meriem Hasmim¹ and Muhammad Zaeem Noman¹

¹ INSERM U753, Institut Gustave Roussy, Villejuif, France
² Génétique Oncologique, Ecole Pratique des Hautes Études, INSERM U753, Institut Gustave Roussy, Villejuif, France
³ Department of Medical Oncology, Institut Gustave Roussy, Villejuif, France

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